Strategic Programmatic Overview of the Operating and New Reactors Business Lines



United States Nuclear Regulatory Commission

Protecting People and the Environment

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Introduction

Dan Dorman

Deputy Executive Director for Reactor and Preparedness Programs, Office of the Executive Director for Operations

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Operating Reactor Business Line

Andrea Veil, Strategic Priorities and Successes for the Operating Reactors Business Line

Caty Nolan, Continuously Improving the Reactor Oversight Process

Frank Arner, Leveraging Risk-insights to Enhance the Oversight of Operating Reactors

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Caroline Carusone, Modernizing Our Licensing Programs

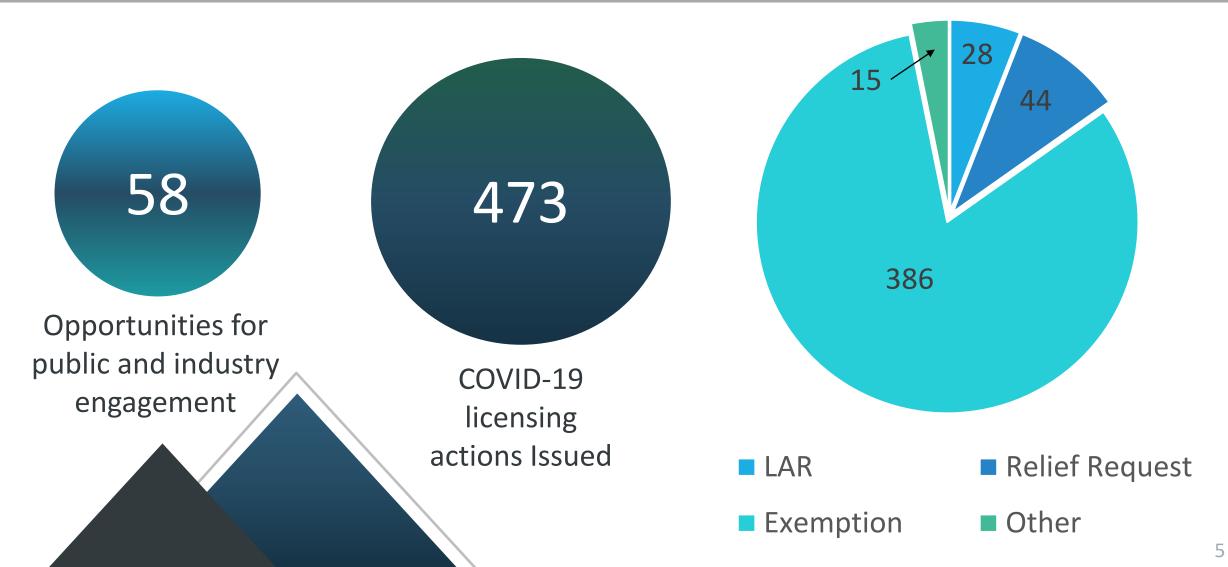
Strategic Priorities and Successes Operating Reactors Business Line

Andrea Veil Director, Office of Nuclear Reactor Regulation

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COVID-19: Maintaining Safety and Security while Preserving Openness and Transparency



The Reactor Oversight Process Continues to Provide Objective, Risk-Informed, Understandable, and Predictable Oversight

Risk-Informed Licensing Actions

Actions Issued

49

2017

354

2021

Implementing continuous improvements

Inspecting riskinformed initiatives

Year

Focusing using the very low safety significance issue resolution process

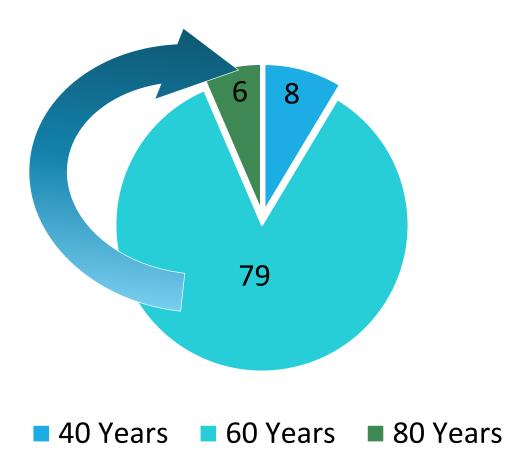


NRC Subsequent License Renewal Reviews Make Safe Long-term Operation Possible

Key considerations for long-term operation:

✓ SAFETY✓ Reliability





Post-Fukushima Actions Have Improved Operating Nuclear Fleet Safety



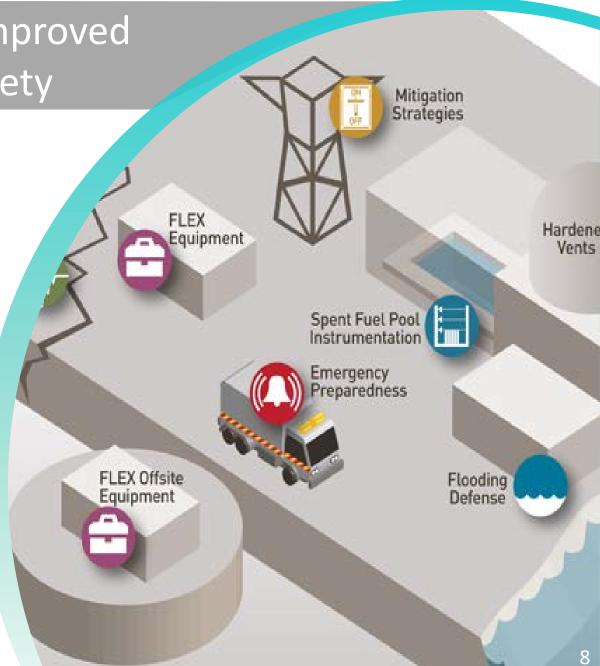
Added capabilities to maintain key plant safety functions following a large-scale natural disaster

New equipment to better handle potential reactor core damage events

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Strengthened emergency preparedness capabilities

Updated evaluations of the potential impact from seismic and flooding events



We Are Modernizing our Regulatory Infrastructure to Better Enable New Technologies



We Are a Leader in Transformation and Innovation to Become a More Modern Risk-Informed Regulator

DIL

MAP-

Data-Driven

Decisions

Changing the World

One Organization at a Time

Be riskSMART

Risk Informed Decisions

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Innovation Accelerator/Crowdsourcing

We Are Developing Our 21st Century Workforce





Professional Development Knowledge Management

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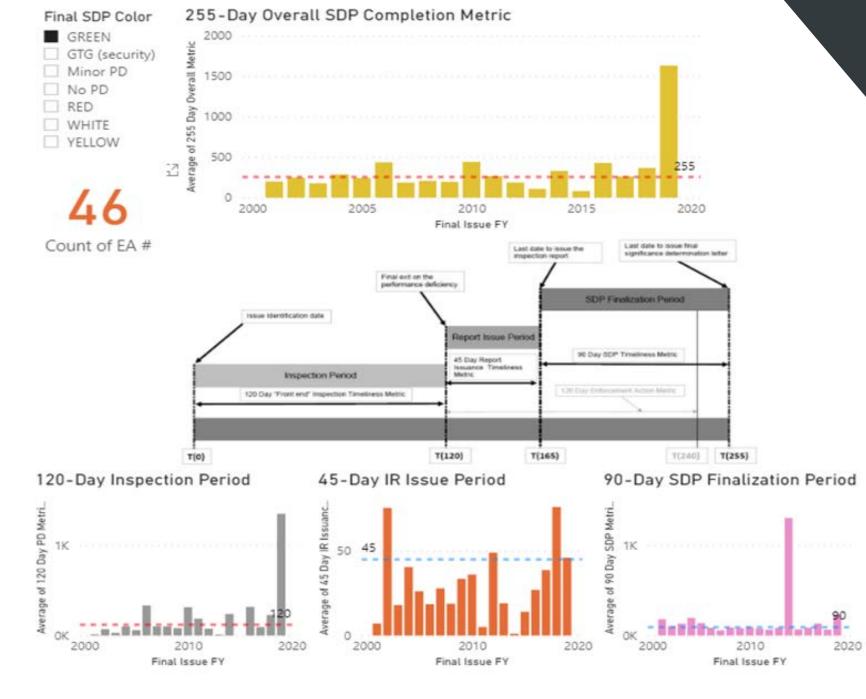
Continuously Improving the Reactor Oversight Process

Caty Nolan

Reactor Systems Engineer, Division of Reactor Oversight, NRR

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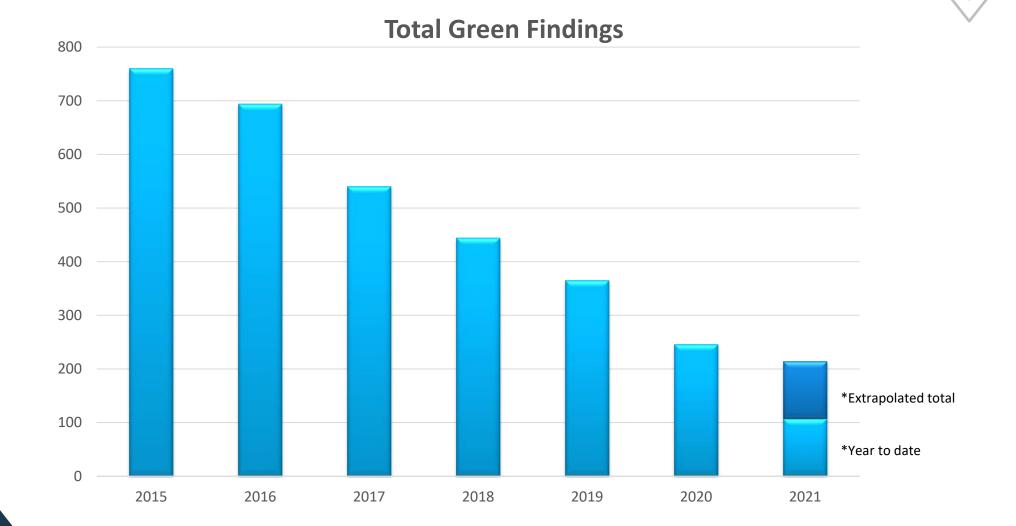
SDP Tracker



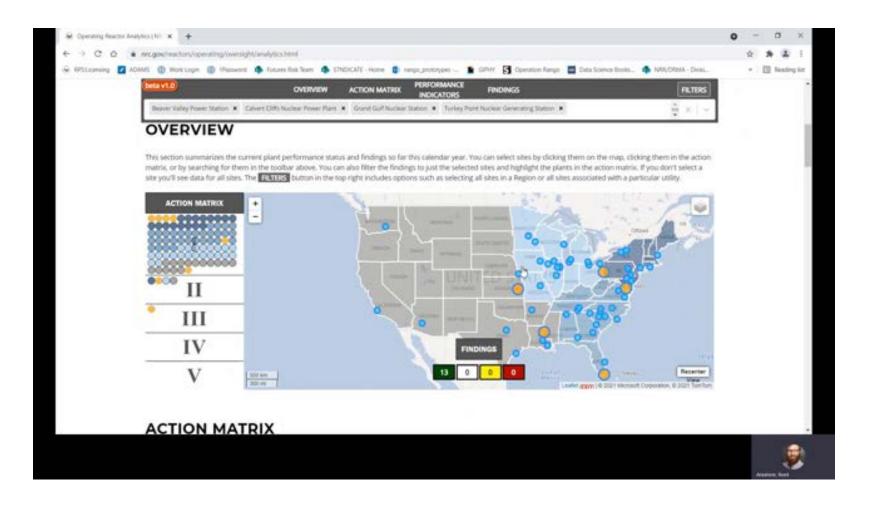
Modernizing the ROP



Turning Data into Insights



Operating Reactor Analytics



<u>DEMO VIDEO</u> Developed by Embark Venture Studios

Leveraging Risk-insights to Enhance Oversight of Operating Reactors

Frank Arner

Senior Reactor Analyst, Division of Operating Reactor Safety, Region 1

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UNITED STATES NUCLEAR REGULATORY COMMISSION PRA Models Are Integral to the Reactor Oversight Process



Sample Selection

Risk-Informed Initiatives

Use of PRA Insights in the Oversight of Risk-Informed Initiatives

Examples

- Use of 10 CFR 50.69 allowed for expedited repair of degraded piping.
- Use of the TSTF-505 program allowed for the safe online repair of components that would normally exceed Technical Specification allowed outage time.



Sites with approved Risk-informed Programs





Use of Risk Tools to Be riskSMART Regulators

NRC Standardized Plant Analysis Risk SPAR models



Provide **independence** from Licensee models



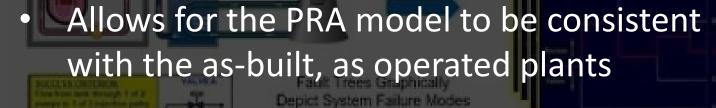
Allow for **independent** analysis and appropriate Action Matrix input conclusions

Our Models Are Updated to Ensure Robust ROP Execution

Event Trees Graphically Depict. Potential Accident Scenarios



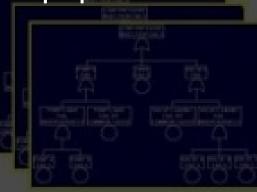




Allows for SRAs to credit FLEX equipment in evaluations

Data Analysis Estimates

$$X = x \mathbf{i} = \binom{n}{x} p^* (1-p)^{*\cdot x},$$
$$\mathbf{x} = 0, \dots, n$$



Preparing the Next Generation of Risk Professionals

- Weekly knowledge transfer sessions
- Resident inspector and Senior Reactor Analyst interactions during site turnovers
- Required SRAs and risk analyst qualification courses to ensure risk professionals stay in tune with state-ofthe-art practices





Modernizing Our Licensing Program

Caroline Carusone

Deputy Director, Division of Operating Reactor Licensing, NRR

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Modernizing Our Licensing Program

Enhancing Stakeholder Engagement



Expanding Use of Data and Business Tools Strengthening Organizational Capacity

Incorporating Stakeholder Feedback into Licensing Program



Risk-Informed Process for Evaluations COVID-19 Regulatory Response



31 public meetings 233 actions completed in FY21 31 Days Average review time 30 Online Submissions Over \$500k Cost Savings with Summary FRNs 10 CFR 2.206 Program Improvements



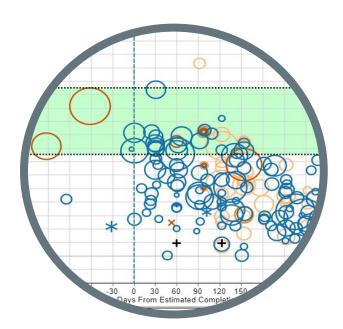
Average time to complete Old: 365+ days New: 30 days



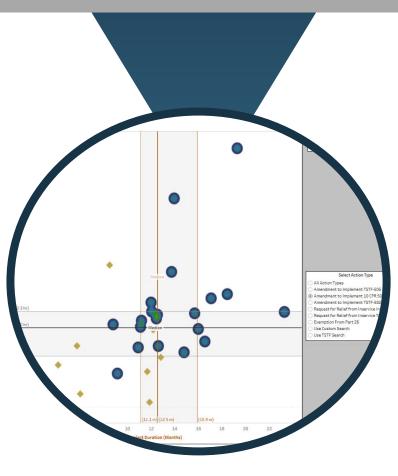
Revamped Technical Assistance Request (TAR) Process

Expanding Use of Data and Business Tools

Data **intake** architecture and access

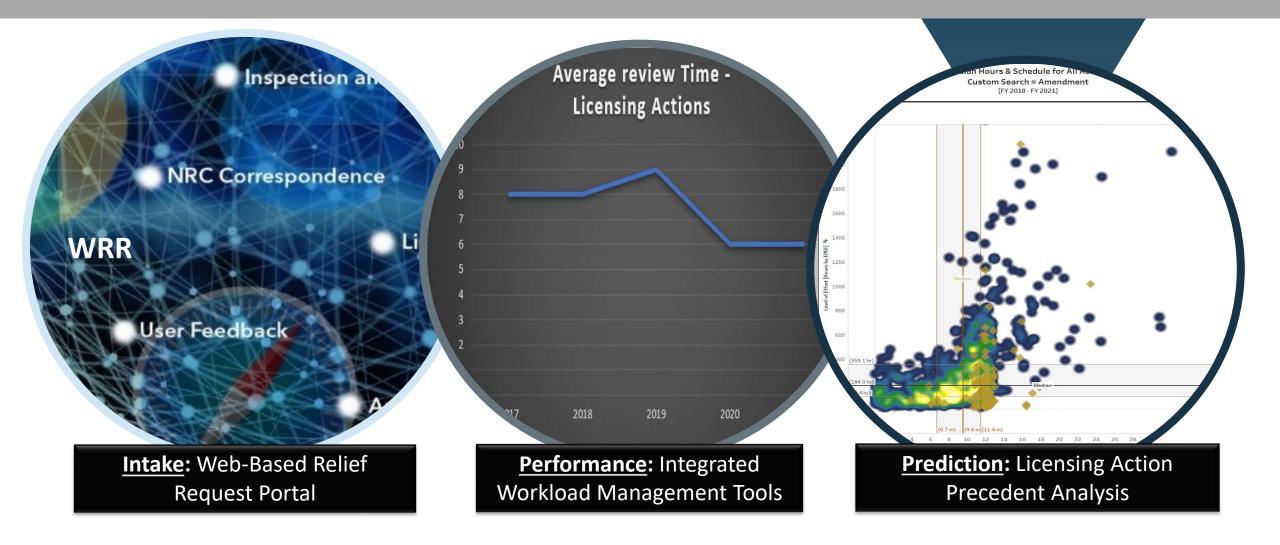


Data visualization to track **performance** and understand resource impacts



Trends analysis to **predict** and plan for the future

Early Returns on Data Modernization Efforts



Strengthening Organizational Capacity



Evolving Risk-Informed Mindset and Customer Focus Leveraging Collective Talents

Cross-Training and Knowledge Management

Closing Remarks

Dan Dorman

Deputy Executive Director for Reactor and Preparedness Programs, Office of the Executive Director for Operations

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Acronyms

CFR	Code of Federal Regulations
FLEX	Diverse and Flexible Coping Strategies
INPO	Institute of Nuclear Power Operations
LAR	License Amendment Request
MAP	Mission Analytics Portal
MAP-X	Mission Analytics Portal – External
NRC	U.S. Nuclear Regulatory Commission
NRR	Office of Nuclear Reactor Regulation
PRA	Probabilistic Risk Assessment
ROP	Reactor Oversight Process
SDP	Significance Determination Process
SPAR	Standardized Plant Analysis Risk
TSTF	Technical Specification Task Force

Introduction

Dan Dorman

Deputy Executive Director for Reactor and Preparedness Programs, Office of the Executive Director for Operations

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New Reactor Business Line

Andrea Veil, Strategic Priorities and Successes for the New Operating Reactors Business Line

Nicole Coovert, Vogtle Units 3 and 4

Mohamed Shams, Advanced Reactor Preparedness

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Steven Vitto, Security Considerations for Advanced Reactors

Strategic Priorities and Successes New Reactors Business Line

Andrea Veil Director, Office of Nuclear Reactor Regulation

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Vogtle 3 and 4

Advanced Reactors

Key Successes

Collaborating with the Canadian Nuclear Safety Commission

Supporting national priorities: Advanced Reactor Demonstration Program

Preparing for new light-water reactor applications

Ensuring workforce readiness

Transition of Vogtle Unit 3 to Operations and Preparing for the 10 CFR 52.103(g) Finding for Unit 4

Nicole Coovert

Branch Chief, Division of Construction Oversight, Region 2

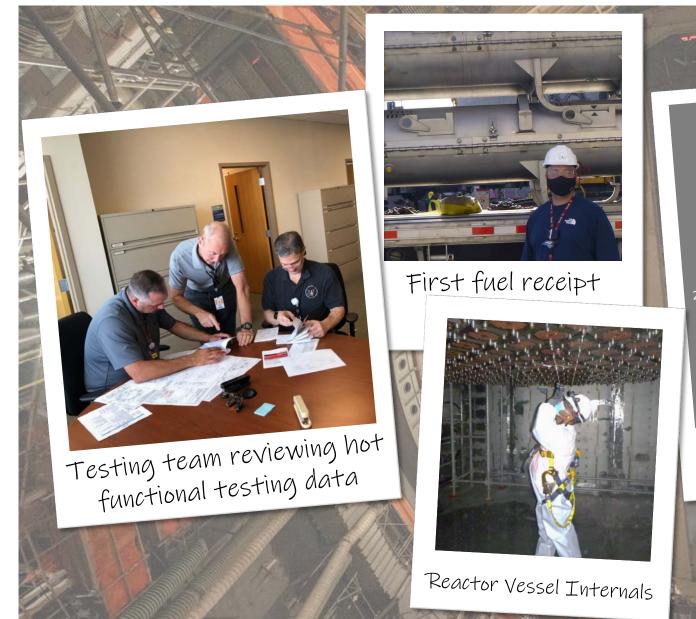
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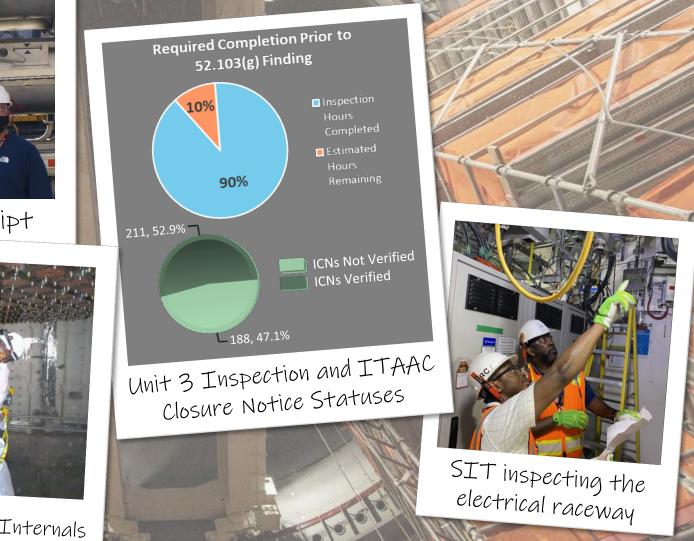
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The NRC... IS WELL-POSITIONED AND EQUIPPED to conduct inspections and address emergent licensing issues.

dated June 2021



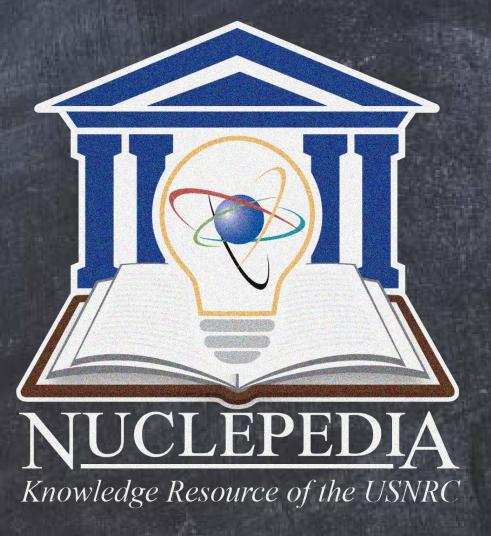


...HAS THE EXPERTISE AND CAPACITY to effectively oversee the Vogtle 3&4 construction project.



... IS PREPARED to ensure a successful transition from construction to operation.

- Improve the effectiveness and efficiency of future construction programs
- Leveraging Nuclepedia to store feedback from staff across the agency, industry stakeholders, and the public



...IS EMBARKING ON A HOLISTIC LESSONS-LEARNED to capture Part 52 experience and inform future construction programs.

Advanced Reactor Preparedness

Mohamed Shams

Director, Division of Advanced Reactors and Non-Power Production and Utilization Facilities, NRR

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NRC is Building an Agile Advanced Reactor Program



Transforming the Regulatory Framework into a Modern, Risk-Informed Approach



Continuing extensive engagement with stakeholders



Evolving Part 53 & developing risk-informed guidance

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Adhering to the principles of the Advanced Reactor Policy Statement 06 Completing key rulemaking

activities

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Safely Regulating Advanced Reactor Technologies Now and Into the Future



Engaging in licensing reviews





Using core teams to perform risk-informed reviews



Creating tools to leverage data, optimize execution and enhance transparency

Partnering for Success

We are Strengthening Readiness through Research

Reference Plant Models Code Development Technical Basis for Consensus Standards Collaborating Internationally to Enhance Licensing the Reactors of the Future

US - Canada MOC IAEA - SMR Regulators Forum NEA - Working Group on the Safety of Advanced Reactors

Security Considerations for Advanced Reactors

Steven Vitto,

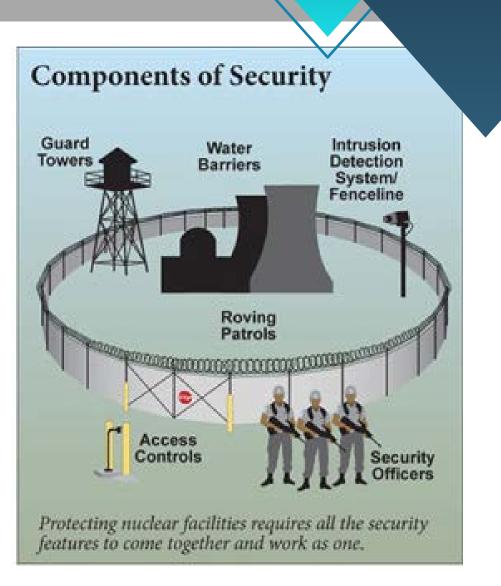
Security Specialist, Division of Physical and Cyber Security Policy, Office of Nuclear Security and Incident Response

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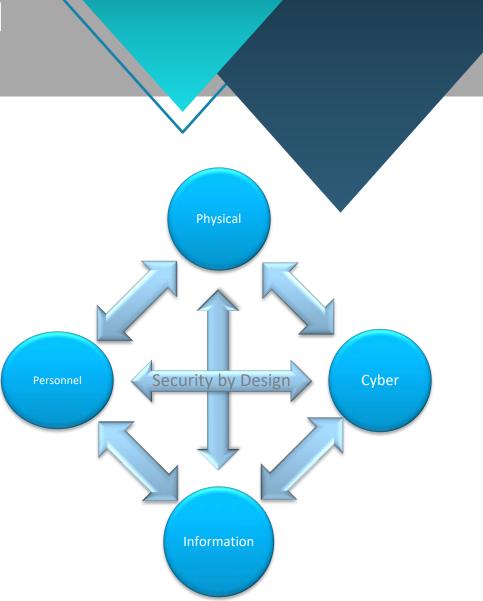
NSIR Remains Focused On:

- Safety and security of the current operating fleet
- Establishing a modern infrastructure for advanced reactors



Developing a Consequence-Based Approach to Security

- Variety of potential reactor designs
- Radiological consequence provides a benchmark for the proposed security framework
- Two key rulemakings:
 - Alternative Physical Security Requirements for Advanced Reactors
 - Part 53 Risk-Informed, Technology Inclusive Regulatory Framework for Advanced Reactors



Prepared to Regulate the Nuclear Technology of the Future

- Cultivating a team of interdisciplinary experts
- Maintaining open engagement with stakeholders
- Applying the right skill sets and resources to arrive at risk-informed and technically sound approaches



Early and Frequent Stakeholder Engagement is Critical





Delivering Success in Our Work and Supporting National Priorities

- Continued focus on new technologies and industry trends
- Cyber security to protect critical digital assets
- Ongoing threat assessment through engagement with interagency and law enforcement partners





Closing Remarks

Dan Dorman

Deputy Executive Director for Reactor and Preparedness Programs, Office of the Executive Director for Operations

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Acronyms

CNSCCanadian Nuclear Safety CommissionHQHeadquartersIAEAInternational Atomic Energy AgencyICNInspection Closure NoticeITAACInspections, Tests, Analyses, and Acceptance CriteriaMOCMemorandum of CooperationNEANuclear Energy AgencyNRROffice of Nuclear Reactor RegulationNRCU.S. Nuclear Regulatory CommissionSITSpecial Inspection TeamSMRSmall Modular ReactorSNCSouthern Nuclear Company		
IAEAInternational Atomic Energy AgencyICNInspection Closure NoticeITAACInspections, Tests, Analyses, and Acceptance CriteriaMOCMemorandum of CooperationNEANuclear Energy AgencyNRROffice of Nuclear Reactor RegulationNRCU.S. Nuclear Regulatory CommissionSITSpecial Inspection TeamSMRSmall Modular Reactor	CNSC	Canadian Nuclear Safety Commission
ICNInspection Closure NoticeITAACInspections, Tests, Analyses, and Acceptance CriteriaMOCMemorandum of CooperationNEANuclear Energy AgencyNRROffice of Nuclear Reactor RegulationNRCU.S. Nuclear Regulatory CommissionSITSpecial Inspection TeamSMRSmall Modular Reactor	HQ	Headquarters
ITAACInspections, Tests, Analyses, and Acceptance CriteriaMOCMemorandum of CooperationNEANuclear Energy AgencyNRROffice of Nuclear Reactor RegulationNRCU.S. Nuclear Regulatory CommissionSITSpecial Inspection TeamSMRSmall Modular Reactor	IAEA	International Atomic Energy Agency
MOCMemorandum of CooperationNEANuclear Energy AgencyNRROffice of Nuclear Reactor RegulationNRCU.S. Nuclear Regulatory CommissionSITSpecial Inspection TeamSMRSmall Modular Reactor	ICN	Inspection Closure Notice
NEANuclear Energy AgencyNRROffice of Nuclear Reactor RegulationNRCU.S. Nuclear Regulatory CommissionSITSpecial Inspection TeamSMRSmall Modular Reactor	ITAAC	Inspections, Tests, Analyses, and Acceptance Criteria
NRROffice of Nuclear Reactor RegulationNRCU.S. Nuclear Regulatory CommissionSITSpecial Inspection TeamSMRSmall Modular Reactor	MOC	Memorandum of Cooperation
NRC U.S. Nuclear Regulatory Commission SIT Special Inspection Team SMR Small Modular Reactor	NEA	Nuclear Energy Agency
SIT Special Inspection Team SMR Small Modular Reactor	NRR	Office of Nuclear Reactor Regulation
SMR Small Modular Reactor	NRC	U.S. Nuclear Regulatory Commission
	SIT	Special Inspection Team
SNC Southern Nuclear Company	SMR	Small Modular Reactor
	SNC	Southern Nuclear Company