

NRC Licensing and Project Update Meeting
February 23, 2012

Introductions

Introductions

- Dr. Greg Piefer, SHINE Chief Executive Officer
- Dr. Vann Bynum, SHINE Chief Operating Officer
- Eric Van Abel, Nuclear Engineer
- Jim Freels, SHINE Licensing

Agenda

- Open to Public
 - Licensing Discussion
 - License Application Approach
 - License Application Structure
 - License Application Content
 - Site Selection Update
- Closed Meeting
 - Project Update
 - Technology
 - Schedule

License Application Approach

License Application Approach

License Application Approach

- 10 CFR 50 for Production Facility
 - SHINE satisfies definition of Production facility
 - SHINE will not be a Utilization facility
- 10 CFR 30 for byproduct material
- 10 CFR 40 for source material
- 10 CFR 51 for NEPA requirements
- 10 CFR 70 for special nuclear material
- NUREG-1537
- Interim Staff Guidance for NUREG-1537 (currently draft form or under development)
- NUREG/CR-6410
- Other relevant parts of 10 CFR (19, 20, 21, 73, 74, etc.)

License Application Approach

- Safety Analysis Report
 - References Aqueous Homogeneous Reactor (AHR) technology for fission process from draft ISG for NUREG-1537
 - SHINE will follow the general guidance for AHRs and adapt Sections for SHINE technology
 - SHINE will also generate appropriate Sections where SHINE technology has systems, structures and components not related to AHRs
 - References Radioisotope Production Facility guidance for separation processes from draft ISG for NUREG-1537, tailored for SHINE technology
- Environmental Report
 - References majority of draft Interim Staff Guidance for NUREG-1537, Section 12.12

License Application Structure

License Application Structure

License Application Structure

- Our License Application structure is different that the format suggested in NUREG-1537
 - NUREG-1537 has not been updated since February, 1996
 - Since 1996, NRC has provided guidance for electronic submittals and power reactors have submitted Combined License Applications (COLAs) using different structure to take advantage of electronic submittals
 - We propose using a License Application structure that is similar to that used for COLAs
 - The SAR will follow the NUREG-1537 guidance for format and content to the extent possible
 - We believe the efficiencies gained for SHINE and staff provide meaningful benefits for both

License Application Structure

License Application Structure	Title
Part 1	General and Administrative Information
Part 2	Preliminary Safety Analysis Report (PSAR)
Part 3	Final Safety Analysis Report (FSAR)
Part 4	Environmental Report
Part 5	Technical Specifications
Part 6	Quality Assurance Program Description
Part 7	Proprietary and SUNSI Information
Part 8	Emergency Plan
Part 9	Security Plans
Part 10	Material Control and Accountability Plan
Part 11	Other Referenced Information

License Application Content

License Application Content

License Application Content

- **Defined Terms for SHINE:**
 - **Preliminary Design** – Initiates the process of converting concepts to a design appropriate for procurement or construction. The project scope is sufficiently defined to prepare a budget estimate. This stage of the design is complete when it provides sufficient information to support development of the performance baseline (key performance, scope, cost and schedule parameters).
 - **Final Design** – Completion of the design effort and production of all the approved design documentation necessary to permit procurement, construction, testing, checkout and turnover to proceed.

License Application Content

Part 1, General and Administrative Information

General and Administrative Information		Construction Permit	Operating License
1.0	General Information	Content includes available information to address sections or provides reference to information location in Construction Permit application.	Content is updated with any new and relevant information or provides reference to information located in another portion of the Operating License application.
1.1	Applicant		
1.2	Description of Business or Occupation		
1.3	Organization and Management		
1.4	Requested Licenses and Authorized Uses		
1.5	Financial Qualifications		
1.6	Decommissioning Funding Assurance		
1.7	Foreign Ownership, Control, or Domination		
1.8	Restricted Data and Classified National Security Information		
1.9	References		

License Application Content

Part 2, Preliminary Safety Analysis Report (PSAR)

<u>Chapter 1</u>	<u>The Facility</u>	Content consistent with NUREG-1537, draft ISG, and preliminary design.
1.1	Introduction	
1.2	Summary and Conclusions on Principal Safety Considerations	Describe any shared facilities, equipment and infrastructure if co-located with another licensed facility and make commitments regarding design to minimize impact to and from other licenses.
1.3	General Description of the Facility	
1.4	Shared facilities and equipment	
1.5	Comparison with other facilities	
1.6	Summary of operations	
1.7	Compliance with 1982 NWPA	N/A: SHINE does not anticipate having high level waste or spent nuclear fuel.
1.8	Renewal	Not Applicable
<u>Chapter 2</u>	<u>Site Characteristics</u>	
2.1	Geography and demography	Intent is to provide complete information per NUREG-1537 and draft ISG.
2.2	Nearby industrial, transportation and military facilities	
2.3	Meteorology	
2.4	Hydrology	
2.5	Geology, seismology and geotechnical engineering	

License Application Content

Part 2, PSAR (continued)

<u>Chapter 3</u>	<u>Design of Structures, Systems and Components</u>	Description of the design criteria per NUREG-1537 and draft ISG to be applied to the facility structures, systems and components (fission systems and processing systems).
3.1	Design Criteria	
3.2	Meteorological Damage	
3.3	Water Damage	
3.4	Seismic Damage	Definition of safety-related SSCs that incorporates the information in the QAPD to include additional consequence criteria to protect against criticality, chemicals and worker exposures.
3.5	Systems and Components	
3.5a	Aqueous Subcritical Assembly	
3.5b	Radioisotope Production Facility	Baseline design criteria for facilities that process SNM from 10 CFR 70.64.
3.6	Research and development (as necessary)	Identification of any SSCs which require research and development, description and schedule of research and development program per 10CFR50.34(a)(8).

License Application Content

Part 2, PSAR (continued)

<u>Chapter 4</u>	<u>Fission Facility and Isotope Production Facility Description</u>	
4a1	Heterogeneous Reactor Description	
4a2	Aqueous Subcritical Assembly	
4a2.1	Summary Description	
4a2.2	Target Solution Vessel (TSV)	
4a2.2.1	Target Solution	
4a2.2.2	Reactivity Control Mechanisms	
4a2.2.3	Neutron Moderator and Reflector	
4a2.2.4	Subcritical Multiplication Source	Content per NUREG-1537 and draft ISG based on preliminary design. Section headings specific to SHINE design and technology.
4a2.2.5	TSV Internals and Support Structures	
4a2.2.6	Neutron Multiplier	
4a2.3	Neutron Driver	
4a2.4	TSV and Light Water Pool	
4a2.5	Biological Shield	
4a2.6	Nuclear Design	
4a2.6.1	Normal Operating Conditions	
4a2.6.2	Target Solution Physics Parameters	
4a2.6.3	Operating Limits	
4a2.7	Thermal-Hydraulic Design	
4a2.8	Gas Management System	
4a2.9	References	

License Application Content

Part 2, PSAR (continued)

4b	Radioisotope Production Facility Description	
4b.1	Facility and Process Description	
4b.2	Biological Shield and Ventilation System	
4b.3	Radioisotope Extraction System	Content per NUREG-1537 and draft ISG based on preliminary design. Section headings specific to SHINE design and technology.
4b.4	Special Nuclear Material Processing and Storage	
4b.4.1	Processing of Irradiated Special Nuclear Material	
4b.4.2	Processing of Unirradiated Special Nuclear Material	
4b.5	References	

License Application Content

Part 2, PSAR (continued)

<u>Chapter 5</u>	<u>Fission and Radioisotope Production Cooling Systems</u>	
5a1	Heterogeneous Reactor Coolant Systems	Not Applicable
5a2	Aqueous Subcritical Assembly Cooling Systems	Content per NUREG-1537 and draft ISG based on preliminary design. The Section headings will be based on SHINE design and technology.
5a2.1	Summary Description	
5a2.2	Primary Cooling System	
5a2.3	Secondary Cooling System	
5a2.4	Primary Cooling System Cleanup System	
5a2.5	Primary Cooling Makeup Water System	
5a2.6	Nitrogen-16 Control System	
5a2.7	Auxiliary Systems Using Primary Cooling	
5a2.8	References	
5b1	Radioisotope Production Facility Cooling Systems	
5b2	References	

License Application Content

Part 2, PSAR (continued)

<u>Chapter 6</u>	<u>Engineered Safety Features</u>	
6a1	Heterogeneous Reactor Engineered Safety Features	Not Applicable
6a2	Aqueous Subcritical Assembly Engineered Safety Features	Content per NUREG-1537 and draft ISG based on preliminary design. The Section headings will be based on SHINE design and technology.
6a2.1	Summary Description	
6a2.2	Detailed Descriptions	
6a2.2.1	Confinement	
6a2.2.2	Containment	
6a2.2.3	Aqueous Subcritical Assembly Emergency Cooling System	
6a2.3	References	
6a2.4	Nuclear Criticality Safety in the Aqueous Subcritical Assembly	
6a2.4.1	Surveillance Requirements	
6a2.4.2	Technical Specifications	
6a2.5	References	
6b	Radioisotope Production Facility Engineered Safety Features	
6b.1	Summary Description	
6b.2	Detailed Descriptions	
6b.2.1	Confinement	
6b.2.2	Containment	
6b.2.3	Emergency Cooling System	
6b.3	Nuclear Criticality Safety in the Radioisotope Production Facility	
6b.3.1	Criticality Safety Controls	
6b.3.2	Surveillance Requirements	
6b.3.3	Technical Specifications	
6b.4	References	

License Application Content

Part 2, PSAR (continued)

<u>Chapter 7</u>	<u>Instrument and Control Systems</u>	
7a1	Heterogeneous Reactor Instrument and Control Systems	Not Applicable
7a2	Aqueous Subcritical Assembly Instrument and Control Systems	Content per NUREG-1537 based on preliminary design. The Section headings will be based on SHINE design and technology and will reflect any new draft ISG information applicable to SHINE.
7a2.1	Summary Description	
7a2.2	Design of Instrumentation and Control Systems	
7a2.3	Fission Control Systems	
7a2.4	Fission Protection System	
7a2.5	Engineered Safety Features Actuation Systems	
7a2.6	Control Console and Display Instruments	
7a2.7	Radiation Monitoring Systems	
7b	Radioisotope Production Facility Instrument and Control Systems	
7b.1	Summary Description	
7b.2	Design of Instrumentation and Control Systems	
7b.3	Engineered Safety Features Actuation Systems	
7b.4	Processing Systems Instrumentation and Control	
7b.5	Control Console and Display Instruments	
7b.6	Radiation Monitoring Systems	
7b.7	References	

License Application Content

Part 2, PSAR (continued)

<u>Chapter 8</u>	<u>Electrical Power Systems</u>	Content per NUREG-1537 based on preliminary design and will reflect any new draft ISG information applicable to SHINE.
8.1	Normal Electrical Power Systems	
8.2	Emergency Electrical Power Systems	
<u>Chapter 9</u>	<u>Auxiliary Systems</u>	Description of auxiliary systems and their functions and design criteria based on NUREG-1537 and preliminary design and will reflect any new draft ISG information applicable to SHINE.
9.1	HVAC Systems Outside Biological Shields	N/A: Addressed in SAR 4b.4
9.2	Handling and Storage of Fuel	
9.3	Fire Protection Systems and Programs	Description of auxiliary systems and their functions and design criteria based on NUREG-1537 and preliminary design and will reflect any new draft ISG information applicable to SHINE.
9.4	Communications Systems	Summary description of need for licensing Byproduct, Source and Special Nuclear material.
9.5	Possession and Use of Byproduct, Source and Special Nuclear Material	
9.6	Cover Gas Control	Description of auxiliary systems and their functions and design criteria based on NUREG-1537 and preliminary design and will reflect any new draft ISG information applicable to SHINE.
9.7	Other Auxiliary Systems	
9.8	Combustible Gas Control	
<u>Chapter 10</u>	<u>Experimental Facilities and Utilization</u>	Not Applicable
10.1	Explanation of why Chapter is not applicable	

License Application Content

Part 2, PSAR (continued)

<u>Chapter 11</u>	<u>Radiation Protection Program and Waste Management</u>	Preliminary description of radiation protection program and waste management program and will reflect any new draft ISG information applicable to SHINE.
11.1	Radiation Protection	
11.2	Radioactive Waste Management	
<u>Chapter 12</u>	<u>Conduct of Operations</u>	Description of construction aspects of conduct of operations.
12.1	Organization	
12.2	Review and Audit Activities	
12.3	Procedures	
12.4	Required Actions	
12.5	Reports	
12.6	Records	Brief discussion of Emergency Plan and Security Plan to be developed and general design concepts of the facility.
12.7	Emergency Planning	
12.8	Security Planning	Approved SHINE QAPD to be submitted with CP.
12.9	Quality Assurance	
12.10	Operator Training and Requalification	Preliminary summary for operator training and qualification per NUREG-1537.
12.11	Startup Plan	Preliminary concepts for commissioning and startup testing per NUREG-1537.
12.12	Environmental Report	ER to be submitted as Part 3 of license application.

License Application Content

Part 2, PSAR (continued)

<u>Chapter 13</u>	<u>Accident Analyses</u>	
13a1	Heterogeneous Reactor Accident Analyses	Not Applicable
13a2	Aqueous Subcritical Assembly Accident Analyses	General and bounding accident analyses focusing on potential consequences and general protective measures and will reflect any new draft ISG information applicable to SHINE.
13a2.1	Accident Initiating Events and Scenarios	
13a2.1.1	Maximum Hypothetical Accident	
13a2.1.2	Insertion of Excess Reactivity	
13a2.1.3	Reduction in Cooling	
13a2.1.4	Mishandling or Malfunction of Fuel	
13a2.1.5	Loss of Normal Electrical Power	
13a2.1.6	External Events	
13a2.1.7	Mishandling or Malfunction of Equipment	
13a2.1.8	Large Undamped Power Oscillation	
13a2.1.9	Detonation and Deflagration	
13a2.1.10	Unintended Exothermic Chemical Reactions Other than Detonation	
13a2.1.11	Facility System Interaction Events	
13a.2.2	Accident Analyses and Consequences	
13a.2.3	References	
13b	Radioisotope Production Facility Accidents	
13b.1	Accident Initiating Events and Scenarios	
13b.2	Accident Analyses and Consequences	
13b.3	References	

License Application Content

Part 2, PSAR (continued)

<u>Chapter 14</u>	<u>Technical Specifications</u>	Description of development of Technical Specifications in this section. Part 5 of license application will identify and justify variables, conditions, or other items resulting from safety analysis that may significantly influence design.
<u>Chapter 15</u>	<u>Financial Qualifications</u>	Demonstrate financial ability to construct the facility per NUREG-1537.
15.1	Financial Ability to Construct a Facility	
15.2	Financial Ability to Operate a Facility	
15.3	Financial Ability to Decommission the Facility	
<u>Chapter 16</u>	<u>Other License Considerations</u>	Not Applicable
16.1	Prior Use of Components	
16.2	Medical Use of Facility	
<u>Chapter 17</u>	<u>Decommissioning and Possession-Only License Amendments</u>	Not Applicable - Decommissioning funding discussed in Chapter 15
17.1	Decommissioning	
17.2	Possession-Only License Amendment	
<u>Chapter 18</u>	<u>Highly Enriched to Low Enriched Uranium Conversions</u>	Not Applicable - Applies to conversion from HEU to LEU

License Application Content

- Part 3, Final Safety Analysis Report (FSAR)
 - Submitted as part of the Operating License application
 - Follows same format as PSAR, but contains additional information from final design

License Application Content

- Part 4, Environmental Report (ER)
 - The ER is based on the guidance of the draft ISG for NUREG-1537, Section 12.12
 - Not all elements of draft ISG are included based on large scope of information identified in draft ISG
 - As a result of work-to-date and findings, we believe the ER will lead to an EA based on our similarity to research reactors

License Application Content

Part 4, ER

Environmental Report (based on NUREG-1537 draft ISG)		Construction Permit	Operating License (included for new or revised information)
<u>Chapter 1</u>	<u>Introduction of the Environmental Report</u>	Environmental Report content per NUREG-1537 and draft ISG (to be submitted with CP).	Environmental Report content per NUREG-1537 and final ISG (to be submitted with OL, if needed).
1	Background Information		
1.1	Purpose and Need for the Proposed Action		
1.2	Applicable Regulatory Requirements, Permits, and Required Consultations		
<u>Chapter 2</u>	<u>Proposed Action</u>	Environmental Report content per NUREG-1537 and draft ISG (to be submitted with CP).	Environmental Report content per NUREG-1537 and final ISG (to be submitted with OL, if needed).
2	Background Information		
2.1	Site Location and Layout		
2.2	Medical Isotope Production System		
2.3	Water Consumption and Treatment		
2.4	Cooling and Heat Dissipation Systems		
2.5	Waste Systems		
2.6	Storage, Treatment, and Transportation of Radioactive and Nonradioactive Materials		

License Application Content

Part 4, ER (continued)

Environmental Report (based on NUREG-1537 draft ISG)		Construction Permit	Operating License (included for new or revised information)
<u>Chapter 3</u>	<u>Description of the Affected Environment</u>	Environmental Report content per NUREG-1537 and draft ISG (to be submitted with CP).	Environmental Report content per NUREG-1537 and final ISG (to be submitted with OL, if needed).
3.1	Land Use and Visual Resources		
3.2	Meteorology, Climatology, and Air Quality		
3.3	Geology, Soils, and Seismology		
3.4	Water Resources		
3.5	Ecological Resources		
3.6	Historic and Cultural Resources		
3.7	Socioeconomics		
3.8	Human Health		

License Application Content

Part 4, ER (continued)

Environmental Report (based on NUREG-1537 draft ISG)		Construction Permit	Operating License (included for new or revised information)
<u>Chapter 4</u>	<u>Impacts of Proposed Construction, Operations, and Decommissioning</u>	Environmental Report content per NUREG-1537 and draft ISG (to be submitted with CP).	Environmental Report content per NUREG-1537 and final ISG (to be submitted with OL, if needed).
4.1	Land Use and Visual Resources		
4.2	Meteorology, Climatology, and Air Quality		
4.3	Geology, Soils, and Seismology		
4.4	Water Resources		
4.5	Ecological Resources		
4.6	Historic and Cultural Resources		
4.7	Socioeconomics		
4.8	Human Health		
4.8.1	Nonradiological Impacts		
4.8.2	Radiological Impacts		
4.8.3	Radiological Monitoring		
4.9	Waste Management		
4.10	Transportation		
4.11	Postulated Accidents		
4.12	Environmental Justice		

License Application Content

Part 4, ER (continued)

Environmental Report (based on NUREG-1537 draft ISG)		Construction Permit	Operating License (included for new or revised information)
<u>Chapter 5</u>	<u>Alternatives</u>	Environmental Report content per NUREG-1537 and draft ISG (to be submitted with CP).	Environmental Report content per NUREG-1537 and final ISG (to be submitted with OL, if needed).
5.1	No-Action Alternative		
5.2	Reasonable Alternatives		
5.3	Cost Benefit of the Alternatives		
5.4	Comparison of the Potential Environmental Impacts		
<u>Chapter 6</u>	<u>Conclusions</u>	Environmental Report content per NUREG-1537 and draft ISG (to be submitted with CP).	Environmental Report content per NUREG-1537 and final ISG (to be submitted with OL, if needed).
6.1	Unavoidable Adverse Environmental Impacts		
6.2	Relationship Between Short Term Uses and Long Term Productivity of the Environment		
6.3	Irreversible and Irretrievable Commitments of Resources		
<u>Chapter 7</u>	<u>List of Preparers</u>	Environmental Report content per NUREG-1537 and draft ISG (to be submitted with CP).	Environmental Report content per NUREG-1537 and final ISG (to be submitted with OL, if needed).
<u>Chapter 8</u>	<u>References</u>	Environmental Report content per NUREG-1537 and draft ISG (to be submitted with CP).	Environmental Report content per NUREG-1537 and final ISG (to be submitted with OL, if needed).

License Application Content

Part 5, Technical Specifications

		Construction Permit	Operating License
	Technical Specifications		
	Based on ANSI/ANS 15.1-1990, The Development of Technical Specifications for Research Reactors	Identification of items from safety analysis that may be included in Technical Specifications.	Complete description of Technical Specifications.

Part 6, Quality Assurance Program Description

	Quality Assurance Program Description		
	Based on Regulatory Guide 2.5 and ANSI/ANS 15.8-1995, Quality Assurance Requirements for Research Reactors.	Approved QAPD to be submitted for CP. The approved QAPD addresses all phases of design, construction, modification, operation and decommissioning.	Not Applicable

Part 7, Proprietary and SUNSI

	Proprietary and SUNSI		
	License Application Part/Section/Information to be withheld from public disclosure.	Any information that is considered proprietary or SUNSI in the CP application will be included in this Part on a Part/Section basis.	Any information that is considered proprietary or SUNSI in the OL application will be updated/included in this Part on a Part/Section basis.

License Application Content

Part 8, Emergency Plan

Emergency Plan		Construction Permit	Operating License
	Based on Regulatory Guide 2.6 and ANSI/ANS 15.16-2008, Emergency Planning for Research Reactors.	Not needed for Construction Permit. SAR Chapter 12 contains discussion of emergency planning.	A detailed Emergency Plan will be submitted per NUREG-1537 and final ISG to the extent of the hazards of the SHINE facility.

Part 9, Security Plans

Security Plans			
Physical Security Plan	Based on Regulatory Guide 5.59, Revision 1.	Not needed for Construction Permit. Chapter 12 contains preliminary discussion of security as related to design and construction.	Security Plans will be developed per NUREG-1537, final ISG and any relevant security orders.
Safeguards Contingency Plan			
Guard Training and Qualification Plan			

Part 10, Material Control and Accountability Plan

MC&A Plan			
	Based on amount of special nuclear material to be licensed.	Not needed for Construction Permit. Chapter 12 contains brief discussion of Material Control and Accountability.	Complete MC&A Plan will be developed and submitted per 10 CFR 74.

Part 11, Other

	11A Core Boring Logs	To be submitted with the CP	Not Applicable

Site Selection Update

Site Selection Update

Site Selection Update

- Considered a number of sites in multiple states
- Sites were narrowed down in Wisconsin:
 - Janesville, WI
 - Approximately 94 acres
 - Chippewa Falls, WI
 - Approximately 78 acres
 - Stevens Point, WI
 - Approximately 80 acres
- All potential site locations support the SHINE business plan for logistics, transportation, labor (proximity to large cities)

Site Selection Update

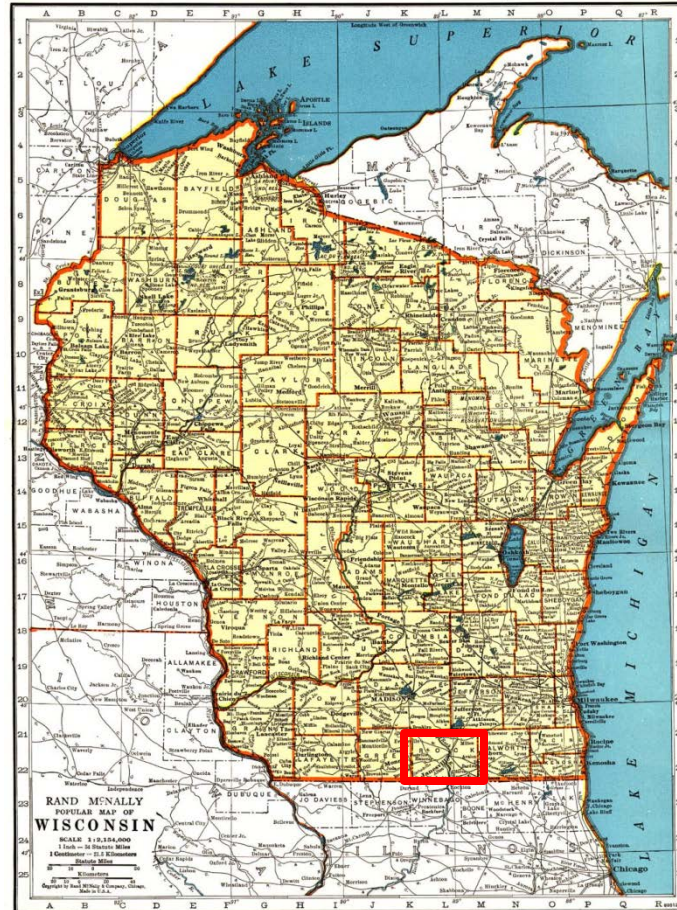
- Numerous discussions held with local Economic Development staff for each potential site
- Reconnaissance level reviews performed for each site
- ANSI/ANS-15.7-1977 (W-1996), “American National Standard Research Reactor Site Evaluation” was referenced
- Natural phenomena hazards are preliminarily judged to be acceptable
- Hydrologic investigations started at two sites
- Ecological reviews started at two sites

Site Selection Update

- Further discussion with local Economic Development staff and reviews of preliminary data suggested the preferred site to be Janesville, WI
- Additional work by the Janesville City Council to modify zoning and create a special tax district for the site location
- Those issues addressed at the Janesville City Council meeting on February 13, 2012
- Final agreement with City of Janesville in progress

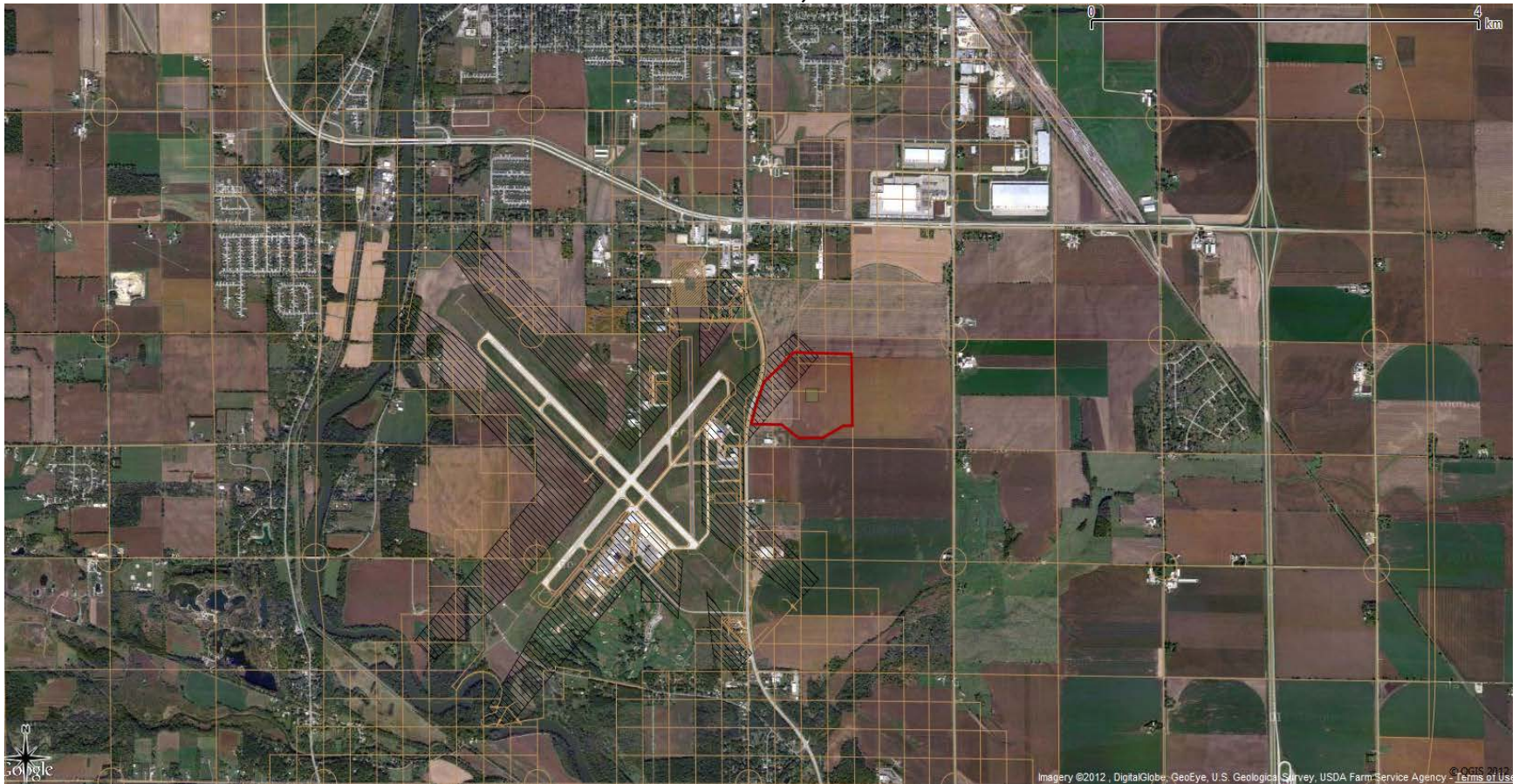
Site Selection Update

Janesville,
Rock County,
Wisconsin



Site Selection Update

Janesville, WI Site



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Questions?