



UNITED STATES
NUCLEAR REGULATORY COMMISSION
REGION IV
611 RYAN PLAZA DRIVE, SUITE 400
ARLINGTON, TEXAS 76011-8064

MAR 24 2000

Gregg R. Overbeck, Senior Vice
President, Nuclear
Arizona Public Service Company
P.O. Box 52034
Phoenix, Arizona 85072-2034

SUBJECT: MEETING TO DISCUSS CORROSION IMPACTS ON UNDERGROUND PIPING
SYSTEMS (SPECIFIC EMPHASIS ON THE FIRE PROTECTION SYSTEM)

Dear Mr. Overbeck:

This refers to the meeting conducted in the Region IV office on March 21, 2000. This meeting was related to corrosion impacts on underground piping systems at the Palo Verde Nuclear Generating Station, Units 1, 2, and 3, facility.

During this meeting Mr. David Maudlin, Vice President - Engineering and Support, and other members of your staff, provided the ongoing efforts to identify, evaluate, and correct corrosion effects on the underground piping systems at Palo Verde Nuclear Generating Station. Additionally, your staff presented current Palo Verde Nuclear Generating Station initiatives regarding engineering calculations.

In accordance with Section 2.790 of the NRC's "Rules of Practice," Part 2, Title 10, Code of Federal Regulations, a copy of this letter will be placed in the NRC Public Document Room.

Should you have any questions concerning this inspection, we will be pleased to discuss them with you.

Sincerely,

Dr. Dale A. Powers, Acting Chief
Engineering and Maintenance Branch
Division of Reactor Safety

Docket Nos.: 50-528; 50-529; 50-530
License Nos.: NPF-41; NPF-51; NPF-74

Enclosures:

1. Attendance List
2. Licensee Presentation

Arizona Public Service Company

-2-

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-3-

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-4-

bcc to DCD (IE01)

bcc electronic distribution from ADAMS by RIV:

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DRP Director (**KEB**)

DRS Director (**ATH**)

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Senior Project Engineer, DRP/D (**KMK**)

RITS Coordinator (**NBH**)

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RPMullikin/lmb*	DAPowers <i>ADP</i>		
03/22/00	03/24 /00		

*previously concurred

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ENCLOSURE 1

ATTENDANCE LIST

ENCLOSURE 2

LICENSEE PRESENTATION

Underground Piping Status and Station Update



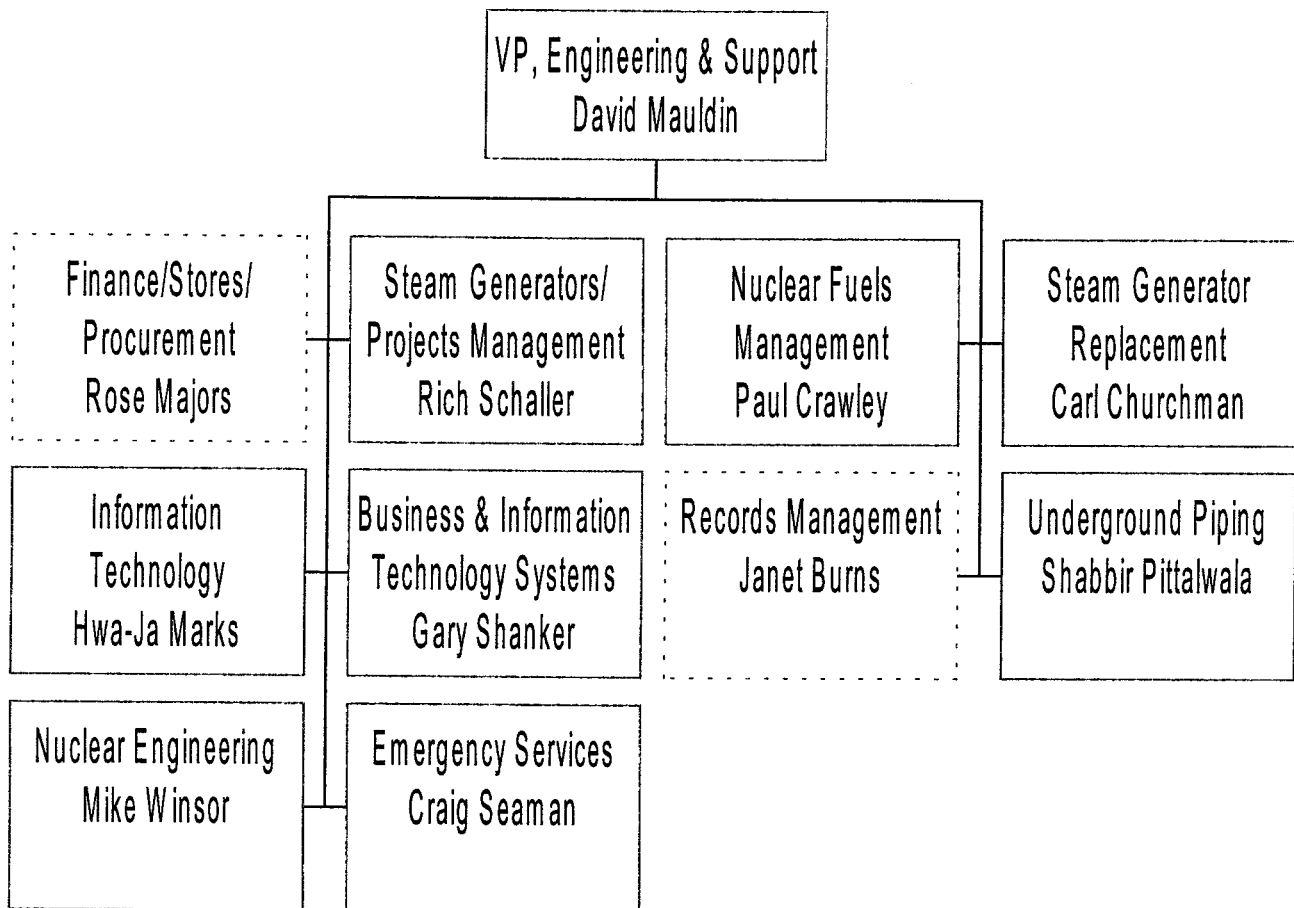
March 21, 2000

Agenda

- **Introduction - David Mauldin**
- **Engineering Calculations - Mike Winsor**
- **Fire Protection - Frank Garrett**
- **Underground Piping - Shabbir Pittalwala**



Palo Verde Engineering Organization



Palo Verde 2000 Strategic Focus

- **Prevent Events/improve human performance**
- **Equipment Reliability - No failures in service**
- **Work management efficiency**
- **Thermal Performance enhancements**
- **Expand use of information technology**



Engineering Calculations



Mike Winsor

Problem Statement

- ◆ **NAD trending and NRC SSEI identified problems, such as:**
 - **Errors in calculations**
 - **Judgment not fully documented**
 - **Impacted calculations not revised**
 - **Identification of interrelationships lacking**
- ◆ **NAD Top 10**
- ◆ **Low safety significance**



Human Performance Evaluation Of Condition

- ◆ **No common causal factor**
- ◆ **Error precursors present**
- ◆ **Process weaknesses identified**
- ◆ **Conclusion — human performance cause**



Actions

- ◆ **Survey Region IV stations**
- ◆ **Train preparers, reviewers and leaders**
- ◆ **Enhance procedure**
- ◆ **Develop improved tool for impact reviews**
- ◆ **Develop monitoring/feedback tools**
- ◆ **Perform self-assessments**



Long Term Perspective

- ◆ **Maintain the design and licensing basis**
- ◆ **Develop and implement programs that provide:**
 - **Barriers to avoid common problems**
 - **Proper balance between knowledge and formal procedures**
- ◆ **Create a Prevent Events culture within Engineering**



Palo Verde Fire Protection



Frank Garrett

Fire Protection Defense-In-Depth Elements

Design features such as non-combustible construction and circuit separation

Fire prevention and administrative controls

Fire detection

Manual fire suppression

Automatic fire suppression

Passive fire barriers



Fire Protection Water Supply Basic Requirements

Able to supply anticipated fire water requirements in accordance with design and licensing basis

Indicating valves provided for isolation during maintenance/repair without shutting off entire system

Independent fire water supplies



Palo Verde Configuration

Two independent 500,000 gallon supplies

**Three backup water supply locations
(cooling tower basins)**

**Three 50 percent capacity fire pumps
capable of 4,500 gpm combined capacity
(rated)**

**Extensive fire main system with sectional
isolation capability**

Redundant feeds to safety-related areas



Fire Protection Piping System Improvements

**Cathodic protection system —
1987/1999**

Relined fire water tanks — 1995

**Fire water tank anode replacement —
1990/95**

**Fire water tank/domestic water
separation — 1995**



Fire Protection Piping System Improvements

**Deep well pump casings repaired —
1993/94**

Chemical Addition System — 1995

**Installation of air dryers for pre-
action pipe systems — 1997**

**Corrosion rate monitoring —
1989/2000**

more ...



Fire Protection Piping System Improvements

**Post indicator valve replacement —
1999**

**Underground pipe wall thickness
mapping — 2000**

Operations controls

System flushing

Pre-action system drop-leg draining -

Loop flow testing

more...



Fire Protection Piping System Improvements

System team ownership

Senior management oversight

**Level 1
OSRC**

more...



Fire Protection Piping System Status

**Corrosion rates trending below 1.0
MILS/year**

Water chemistry within desired range

**Fire pump availability exceeding goal
of 90 percent**

**Fire pump hydraulic performance
acceptable**

more...



Current System Status

Underground loop hydraulic performance acceptable

Last test 4,654.8 gpm at 104 psi

Requirement 4,000 gpm at 80 psi

Ability to isolate system

System leaks infrequent for piping supplying safety-related areas



Fire Safety Significance

Water supply capability far exceeds nuclear safety needs

Limited reliance on fire-water suppression systems for Appendix R compliance

System performance closely monitored



2000 Underground Piping Project



Shabbir Pittalwala

Purpose

Ensure long-term health and reliability of piping systems

Pipe failures (WRSS) and leaks (FP, CM, DS) - since 1996

Inspection/repairs - 1997

Refine inspection/repair techniques - 1998

Form Underground Piping Group - 1999

Focused enhancement efforts - 2000

Note: Operational impacts mitigated by redundant/loop design and aggressive remedial actions.



Description Of Problem

Operating experience

External corrosion:

corrosive soils-chlorides and sulfates

Internal corrosion:

acids, chlorides in process fluids and

Microbial Influenced Corrosion (MIC)

Site priorities to address experiences



Pipe Categories

Concrete pipe systems

CW, TBMU, TBBD, PW

Metallic pipe systems

AF, CC, CD, CH, CI, CM, CT, DF, DS, DW, FP,
GA, IA, LO, NC, OS, OW, RP, RS, SC, SP, SPD,
ST, TC

These are safety-related systems.



Priority Ranking System

**Safety related significance/risk
significance (PRA review)**

**Pipe operational experience
inspections, failure history, industry
operating experience, lessons learned**

**Impact to environmental requirements-
consequence of failure**

**Impact to plant operations-plant/unit/
system outages or compensatory actions**



Ranking Results

Concrete pipe

Priority A

TBMU-
redundant

TBBD

CW-inspected,
repairs
ongoing

Priority B

PW-Inspection
ongoing: Unit 1
good



Ranking Results

Metallic pipe

Priority A

CM

FP

SP

Priority B

CD

CH

DF

DW

OW

NC

SC

TC

Priority C

CC

CT

DS

GA

IA

LO

OS

SPD

ST



System Status

**Chlorine Injection/Chemical Waste -
degraded piping replaced**

**Fire Protection - separated from
Domestic Water, chemical/biocide
treatment, cathodic protection upgraded,
valve replacement/inspections ongoing**

more...



System Status

**Essential Spray Pond - visual
examination, chemical treatment,
harvested spool examined
(pit depth .035" in .365" pipe metal)**

Enhanced inspection/repair techniques



Actions Taken

Cataloged, categorized and prioritized all underground piping

Developed inspection plans

Commenced replacement/repair

Enhanced inspection/repair techniques



Ongoing Actions

Baseline inspection and condition evaluation-FP, SP, PW, CW, OW

Repair/replacement of degraded piping-CI, CM, FP, TB, CW, WRSS



Conclusions

Piping was designed with accepted protection: redundant trains/loop design, corrosion resistant coatings and linings, non-corrosive materials, cathodic protection, chemistry controls

Pipe corrosion has occurred due to internal/external corrosive attack

Focused attention and deliberate actions are ongoing to ensure reliability



System Names

<u>Acronym</u>	<u>Name</u>
AF	Auxiliary Feedwater
CC	Chemical Production
CD	Condensate
CH	Chemical and Volume Control
CI	Chlorine Injection
CM	Chemical Waste
CT	Condensate Transfer and Storage
CW	Circulating Water



System Names

<u>Acronym</u>	<u>Name</u>
DF	Diesel Fuel Storage and Transfer
DS	Domestic Water
DW	Demineralized Water
FP	Fire Protection
GA	Service Gases
IA	Instrument and Service Air
LO	Lube Oil
NC	Nuclear Cooling



System Names

<u>Acronym</u>	<u>Name</u>
OS	Lube Oil Storage, Transfer and Purification
OW	Oily Waste
PW	Plant Cooling Water
RP	Raw Water
RS	Raw Water Supply
SC	Secondary Chemical Control
SP	Essential Spray Pond
SPD	Settling Pond Drain



System Names

<u>Acronym</u>	<u>Name</u>
ST	Sanitary Drainage
TBBD	Cooling Tower Blowdown
TBMU	Cooling Tower Make Up
TC	Turbine Cooling
WRSS	Water Reclamation Supply System

