
TABLE OF CONTENTS

<u>Section</u>	<u>Title</u>	<u>Page</u>
CHAPTER 12	RADIATION PROTECTION	12.1-1
12.1	Assuring that Occupational Radiation Exposures are As-Low-As-Reasonably Achievable (ALARA)	12.1-1
12.1.1	Policy Considerations	12.1-1
12.1.1.1	Design and Construction Policies	12.1-1
12.1.1.2	Operation Policies	12.1-1
12.1.1.3	Compliance with 10 CFR 20 and Regulatory Guides 1.8, 8.8, and 8.10	12.1-1
12.1.2	Design Considerations	12.1-2
12.1.2.1	General Design Considerations for ALARA Exposures	12.1-2
12.1.2.2	Equipment General Design Considerations for ALARA	12.1-3
12.1.2.3	Facility Layout General Design Considerations for ALARA	12.1-5
12.1.3	Combined License Information	12.1-6
12.2	Radiation Sources	12.2-1
12.2.1	Contained Sources	12.2-1
12.2.1.1	Sources for Full-Power Operation	12.2-1
12.2.1.2	Sources for Shutdown	12.2-4
12.2.1.3	Sources for the Core Melt Accident	12.2-6
12.2.2	Airborne Radioactive Material Sources	12.2-6
12.2.2.1	Containment Atmosphere	12.2-6
12.2.2.2	Fuel-Handling Area Atmosphere	12.2-7
12.2.2.3	Auxiliary Building Atmosphere	12.2-7
12.2.2.4	Airborne Activity Model	12.2-7
12.2.3	Combined License Information	12.2-8
12.2.4	References	12.2-8
12.3	Radiation Protection Design Features	12.3-1
12.3.1	Facility Design Features	12.3-1
12.3.1.1	Plant Design Features for ALARA	12.3-1
12.3.1.2	Radiation Zoning and Access Control	12.3-8
12.3.2	Shielding	12.3-9
12.3.2.1	Design Objectives	12.3-9
12.3.2.2	General Shielding Design	12.3-10
12.3.2.3	Shielding Calculational Methods	12.3-14
12.3.3	Ventilation	12.3-16
12.3.3.1	Design Objectives	12.3-16
12.3.3.2	Design Criteria	12.3-16
12.3.3.3	Design Features	12.3-16

TABLE OF CONTENTS (Cont.)

<u>Section</u>	<u>Title</u>	<u>Page</u>
	12.3.3.4 Design Description	12.3-18
	12.3.3.5 Air Filtration Units	12.3-18
12.3.4	Area Radiation and Airborne Radioactivity Monitoring Instrumentation	12.3-19
12.3.5	Combined License Information	12.3-19
12.3.6	References	12.3-20
12.4	Dose Assessment	12.4-1
12.4.1	Occupational Radiation Exposure	12.4-1
	12.4.1.1 Reactor Operations and Surveillance	12.4-2
	12.4.1.2 Routine Inspection and Maintenance	12.4-2
	12.4.1.3 Inservice Inspection	12.4-2
	12.4.1.4 Special Maintenance	12.4-3
	12.4.1.5 Waste Processing	12.4-3
	12.4.1.6 Refueling	12.4-3
	12.4.1.7 Overall Plant Doses	12.4-4
	12.4.1.8 Post-Accident Actions	12.4-4
12.4.2	Radiation Exposure at the Site Boundary	12.4-5
	12.4.2.1 Direct Radiation	12.4-5
	12.4.2.2 Doses due to Airborne Radioactivity	12.4-5
12.4.3	Combined License Information	12.4-5
12.5	Health Physics Facilities Design	12.5-1
12.5.1	Objectives	12.5-1
12.5.2	Equipment, Instrumentation, and Facilities	12.5-1
	12.5.2.1 Access and Exit of Radiologically Controlled Areas	12.5-1
	12.5.2.2 Facilities	12.5-1
	12.5.2.3 Whole Body Counting Instrumentation	12.5-2
	12.5.2.4 Portable Survey Instrumentation	12.5-2
	12.5.2.5 Other Health Physics Instrumentation	12.5-3
12.5.3	Other Design Features	12.5-3
	12.5.3.1 Radiation Protection Design Features	12.5-3
	12.5.3.2 Job Planning Facilities	12.5-3
	12.5.3.3 Radwaste Handling	12.5-3
	12.5.3.4 Spent Fuel Cask Loading and Shipping	12.5-3
	12.5.3.5 Normal Operation	12.5-4
	12.5.3.6 Sampling	12.5-4
	12.5.3.7 Surface Coatings	12.5-4
12.5.4	Controlling Access and Stay Time	12.5-4
12.5.5	Combined License Information	12.5-5

LIST OF TABLES

<u>Table No.</u>	<u>Title</u>	<u>Page</u>
12.2-1	Radiation Flux at the Primary Shield Concrete	12.2-9
12.2-2	Core Average Gamma Ray Source Strengths at Various Times After Shutdown	12.2-10
12.2-3	Reactor Coolant Nitrogen-16 Activity	12.2-11
12.2-4	Pressurizer Nitrogen-16 Source Strengths	12.2-12
12.2-5	Pressurizer Liquid and Steam Phase Source Strengths and Specific Activity (Sheets 1 - 3)	12.2-13
12.2-6	Isotopic Composition and Specific Activity of Typical Out-of-Core Crud Deposits	12.2-16
12.2-7	Chemical and Volume Control System Components Source Strengths and Specific Activity (Sheets 1 - 5)	12.2-17
12.2-8	Spent Fuel Pool Cooling System Component Source Strengths and Specific Activity	12.2-22
12.2-9	Liquid Radwaste System Component Source Terms (Sheets 1 - 5)	12.2-23
12.2-10	Gaseous Radwaste System Component Source Terms (Sheets 1 - 2)	12.2-28
12.2-11	Spent Demineralizer Resin Source Strengths and Specific Activities	12.2-30
12.2-12	Normal Residual Heat Removal System Source Strengths and Specific Activities	12.2-31
12.2-13	Core Average and Spent Fuel Neutron Source Strengths at Various Times After Shutdown	12.2-32
12.2-14	Spent Fuel Gamma Ray Source Strengths	12.2-33
12.2-15	Irradiated Silver-Indium-Cadmium Control Rod Source Strengths	12.2-34
12.2-16	Irradiated SB-BE Secondary Source Rod Gamma Ray Source Strengths	12.2-35
12.2-17	Irradiated SB-BE Secondary Source Rod Neutron Source Strengths	12.2-36
12.2-18	Irradiated Type 304 Stainless Steel Source Strengths (0.12 Weight Percent Cobalt)	12.2-37
12.2-19	Irradiated Flux Thimble Source Strengths	12.2-38
12.2-20	Core Melt Accident Source Strengths in Containment Atmosphere as a Function of Time	12.2-39
12.2-21	Core Melt Accident Integrated Source Strengths in Containment Atmosphere	12.2-40
12.2-22	Parameters and Assumptions Used for Calculating Containment Airborne Radioactivity Concentrations	12.2-41
12.2-23	Containment Airborne Radioactivity Concentrations ($\mu\text{Ci}/\text{cm}^3$) (Sheets 1 - 3)	12.2-42
12.2-24	Parameters and Assumptions Used for Calculating Fuel Handling Area Airborne Radioactivity Concentrations	12.2-45
12.2-25	Fuel Handling Area Airborne Radioactivity Concentrations ($\mu\text{Ci}/\text{cm}^3$) (Sheets 1 - 2)	12.2-46

LIST OF TABLES (Cont.)

<u>Table No.</u>	<u>Title</u>	<u>Page</u>
12.2-26	Parameters and Assumptions Used for Calculating Auxiliary Building Airborne Radioactivity Concentrations	12.2-48
12.2-27	Auxiliary Building Airborne Radioactivity Concentrations ($\mu\text{Ci}/\text{cm}^3$) (Sheets 1 - 3)	12.2-49
12.3-1	Equipment Specification Limits for Cobalt Impurity Levels	12.3-22
12.4-1	Dose Estimate for Reactor Operations and Surveillance	12.4-6
12.4-2	Dose Estimate for Routine Inspection and Maintenance	12.4-7
12.4-3	Dose Estimate for Reactor Coolant Pump Inspection	12.4-8
12.4-4	Dose Estimate for Sludge Lancing of Steam Generators	12.4-9
12.4-5	Dose Estimate for Visual Examination of Steam Generator Secondary Side	12.4-10
12.4-6	Dose Estimate for Inservice Inspection	12.4-11
12.4-7	Dose Estimate for Steam Generator Eddy Current Tube Inspection and Tube Plugging (Sheets 1 - 2)	12.4-12
12.4-8	Dose Estimate for Steam Generator Inservice Inspection (10-Year Interval) (Sheets 1 - 2)	12.4-14
12.4-9	Dose Estimate for Special Maintenance Operations	12.4-16
12.4-10	Dose Estimate for Waste Processing	12.4-17
12.4-11	Design Improvements that Reduce Refueling Doses	12.4-18
12.4-12	Dose Estimate for Refueling Activities	12.4-19

LIST OF FIGURES

<u>Figure No.</u>	<u>Title</u>	<u>Page</u>
12.3-1	Radiation Zones, Normal Operations/Shutdown Legend (Sheet 1 of 16)	12.3-23
12.3-1	Radiation Zones, Normal Operations/Shutdown (Sheet 2 of 16)	12.3-25
12.3-1	Radiation Zones, Normal Operations/Shutdown Nuclear Island, Elevation 66'-6" (Sheet 3 of 16)	12.3-27
12.3-1	Radiation Zones, Normal Operations/Shutdown Nuclear Island, Elevation 82'-6" and 92'-6" (Sheet 4 of 16)	12.3-29
12.3-1	Radiation Zones, Normal Operations/Shutdown Nuclear Island, Elevation 96'-6" (Sheet 5 of 16)	12.3-31
12.3-1	Radiation Zones, Normal Operations/Shutdown Nuclear Island, Elevation 100'-0", 107'-2", and 108'-3" (Sheet 6 of 16)	12.3-33
12.3-1	Radiation Zones, Normal Operations/Shutdown Nuclear Island, Elevation 117'-6" (Sheet 7 of 16)	12.3-35
12.3-1	Radiation Zones, Normal Operations/Shutdown Nuclear Island, Elevation 135'-3" and 145'-9" (Sheet 8 of 16)	12.3-37
12.3-1	Radiation Zones, Normal Operations/Shutdown Nuclear Island, Elevation 153'-0' & 160'-6" (Sheet 9 of 16)	12.3-39
12.3-1	Radiation Zones, Normal Operations/Shutdown Nuclear Island, Elevation 160'-6" & 180'-0" (Sheet 10 of 16)	12.3-41
12.3-1	Radiation Access Controls, Normal Operations/Shutdown Annex Building, Elevation 100'-0" & 107'-2" (Sheet 11 of 16)	12.3-43
12.3-1	Radiation Access Controls, Normal Operations/Shutdown Annex Building, Elevation 117'-6" & 126'-3" (Sheet 12 of 16)	12.3-45
12.3-1	Radiation Zones, Normal Operations/Shutdown Annex Building, Elevation 135'-3", 146-3", 156'-0", & 158'-0" (Sheet 13 of 16)	12.3-47
12.3-1	Radiation Zones, Normal Operations/Shutdown Radwaste Building, Elevation 100'-0" (Sheet 14 of 16)	12.3-49
12.3-1	Radiation Zones, Normal Operations/Shutdown Turbine Building, Elevation 89'-0" & 100'-0" (Sheet 15 of 16)	12.3-51
12.3-1	Radiation Zones, Normal Operations/Shutdown Turbine Building, Elevation 117'-6" (Sheet 16 of 16)	12.3-53
12.3-2	Radiation Zones, Post-Accident Legend (Sheet 1 of 15)	12.3-55
12.3-2	Site Radiation Zones, Post-Accident (Sheet 2 of 15)	12.3-57
12.3-2	Radiation Zones, Post-Accident Nuclear Island, Elevation 66'-6" (Sheet 3 of 15)	12.3-59
12.3-2	Radiation Zones, Post-Accident Nuclear Island, Elevation 82'-6" & 92'-6" (Sheet 4 of 15)	12.3-61

LIST OF FIGURES (Cont.)

<u>Figure No.</u>	<u>Title</u>	<u>Page</u>
12.3-2	Radiation Zones, Post-Accident Nuclear Island, Elevation 96'-6" (Sheet 5 of 15)	12.3-63
12.3-2	Radiation Zones, Post-Accident Nuclear Island, Elevation 100'-0", 107'-2", & 108'-3" (Sheet 6 of 15)	12.3-65
12.3-2	Radiation Zones, Post-Accident Nuclear Island, Elevation 117'-6" (Sheet 7 of 15)	12.3-67
12.3-2	Radiation Zones, Post-Accident Nuclear Island, Elevation 135'-3" & 145'-9" (Sheet 8 of 15)	12.3-69
12.3-2	Radiation Zones, Post-Accident Nuclear Island, Elevation 153'-0" & 160'-6" (Sheet 9 of 15)	12.3-71
12.3-2	Radiation Zones, Post-Accident Nuclear Island, Elevation 160'-6" & 180'-0" (Sheet 10 of 15)	12.3-73
12.3-2	Radiation Zones, Post-Accident Annex Building, Elevation 100'-0" & 107'-2" (Sheet 11 of 15)	12.3-75
12.3-2	Radiation Zones, Post-Accident Annex Building, Elevation 117'-6" & 126'-3" (Sheet 12 of 15)	12.3-77
12.3-2	Radiation Zones, Post-Accident Annex Building, Elevation 135'-3", 146'-3", 156'-0", & 158'-0" (Sheet 13 of 15)	12.3-79
12.3-2	Radiation Zones, Post-Accident Radwaste Building, Elevation 100'-0" (Sheet 14 of 15)	12.3-81
12.3-2	Radiation Zones, Post-Accident Turbine Building, Elevation 89'-0" & 100'-0" (Sheet 15 of 15)	12.3-83
12.3-3	Radiological Access Controls Legend (Sheet 1 of 16)	12.3-85
12.3-3	Site Radiological Access Controls, Normal Operations/Shutdown (Sheet 2 of 16)	12.3-87
12.3-3	Radiological Access Controls, Normal Operations/Shutdown Nuclear Island, Elevation 66'-6" (Sheet 3 of 16)	12.3-89
12.3-3	Radiological Access Controls, Normal Operations/Shutdown Nuclear Island, Elevation 82'-6" & 92'-6" (Sheet 4 of 16)	12.3-91
12.3-3	Radiological Access Controls, Normal Operations/Shutdown Nuclear Island, Elevation 96'-6" (Sheet 5 of 16)	12.3-93
12.3-3	Radiological Access Controls, Normal Operations/Shutdown Nuclear Island, Elevation 100'-0", 107'-2", & 108'-3" (Sheet 6 of 16)	12.3-95
12.3-3	Radiological Access Controls, Normal Operations/Shutdown Annex Building, Elevation 117'-6" (Sheet 7 of 16)	12.3-97
12.3-3	Radiological Access Controls, Normal Operation/Shutdown Nuclear Island, Elevation 135'-3" & 145'-9" (Sheet 8 of 16)	12.3-99
12.3-3	Radiological Access Controls, Normal Operations/Shutdown Nuclear Island, Elevation 153'-0" & 160'-6" (Sheet 9 of 16)	12.3-101

LIST OF FIGURES (Cont.)

<u>Figure No.</u>	<u>Title</u>	<u>Page</u>
12.3-3	Radiological Access Controls, Normal Operations/Shutdown Nuclear Island, Elevation 160'-6" & 180'-0" (Sheet 10 of 16)	12.3-103
12.3-3	Radiological Access Controls, Normal Operations/Shutdown Annex Building, Elevation 100'-0" & 107'-2" (Sheet 11 of 16)	12.3-105
12.3-3	Radiological Access Controls, Normal Operations/Shutdown Annex Building, Elevation 117'-6" & 126'-3" (Sheet 12 of 16)	12.3-107
12.3-3	Radiological Access Controls, Normal Operation/Shutdown Annex Building, Elevation 135'-3", 146'-3", 156'-0", & 158'-0" (Sheet 13 of 16)	12.3-109
12.3-3	Radiological Access Controls, Normal Operations/Shutdown Radwaste Building, Elevation 100'-0" (Sheet 14 of 16)	12.3-111
12.3-3	Radiological Access Controls, Normal Operations/Shutdown Turbine Building, Elevation 89'-0" & 100'-0" (Sheet 15 of 16)	12.3-113
12.3-3	Radiological Access Controls, Normal Operations/Shutdown Turbine Building, Elevation 117'-6" (Sheet 16 of 16)	12.3-115

